

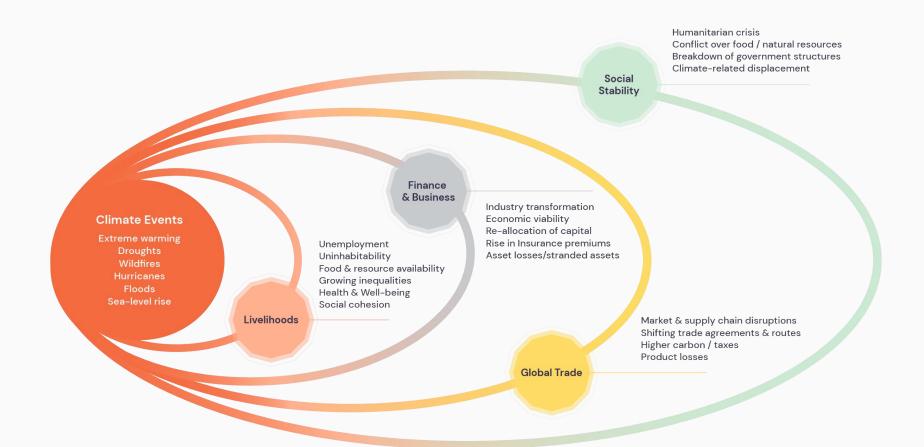
## How to Leverage Data and AI to Scale Climate Resilience

May 23, 2023

#### Today's presenters



#### **Climate Risk is a Threat Multiplier**



**Physical Risks:** Acute and chronic extreme weather events, floods, fires etc.



Physical risks are now differential and compounded

**Transition Risks:** Arise from legal, policy, market, technology, reputational, and other impacts of societal responses to climate change



Laws and policies designed to regulate the low-carbon transition and net-zero pathways create most market, technological, reputational, and other risks

**Systemic Risks:** Multiple physical and transition risks at the same time or close to one another

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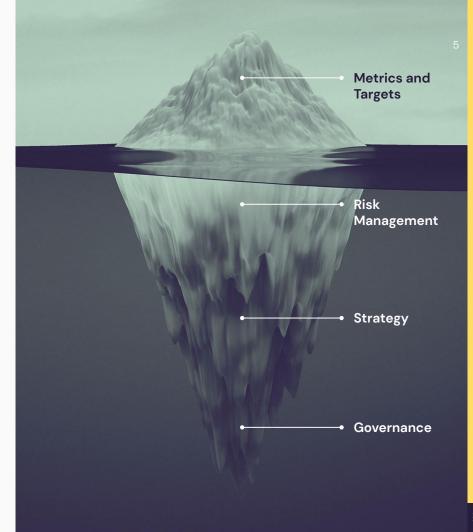
Boards, management, and professionals must manage systemic risks in line with their current and future legal duties

#### Scaling Business Resiliency through Climate Resiliency

**Climate resilience** refers to the ability to successfully anticipate, prepare for, and respond to the impacts of climate change.

#### Climate change poses business risks

Understanding an organization's Governance, Strategy, Risk Management and Metrics and Targets can empower climate strategies and inform stakeholders (investors, employees, supply chains) on how your company is navigating the climate transformation.



#### Lack of data is a red herring

We have lots of data but need a common language on how to connect what matters.



### Challenges Navigating a New Environment

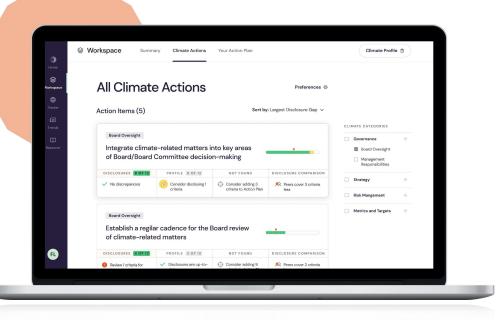
New regulations across jurisdictions

Competing and emerging disclosure frameworks and standards

Lack of standardization in climaterelated data



We designed a groundbreaking, Al-powered software engine to help companies accelerate their climate strategies.





- Various sources include calls, websites, and reports
- Goldmine for understanding a company's climate risks and opportunities
- Data is often unstructured, inconsistent, and scattered
- Climate data is diverse

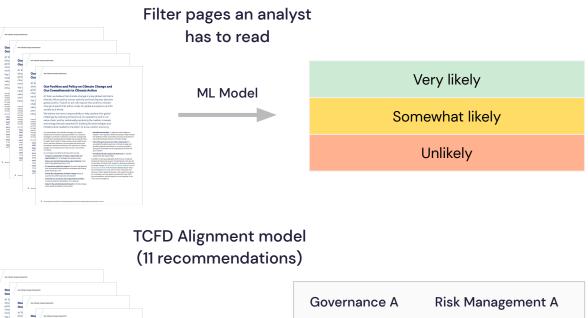
How do we collect, interpret, and use data meaningfully?

- It is important to build an inclusive and comprehensive dataset
- 15 years of experience built our methodology
- Converts raw data into standardized and actionable data points

#### **Our Approach**

#### Challenges

- Climate analysts would read and assess disclosures line by line
- Training datasets were not large enough
- Methodology was too nuanced for ML/AI



#### Opportunities

- We can use ML in different ways
  - Filter pages
  - $\circ \quad \text{QA rules} \quad$

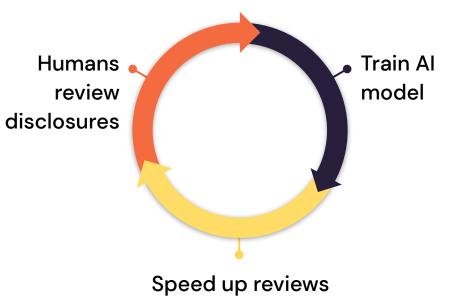


ML Model

- Governance B Strategy A Strategy B Strategy C
- Risk Management A Risk Management B Risk Management C Metrics & Targets A Metrics & Targets B Metrics & Targets C

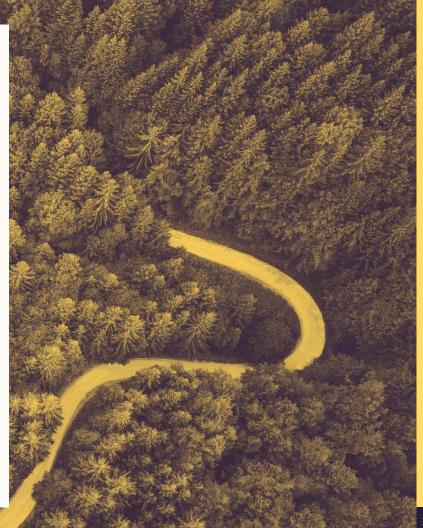


- Exponentially grow our training dataset
  - Continually improving our ML models
  - Rule based
  - o LLMs



# What this has enabled





# Vision: To scale climate competence and resilience globally



# Vision: To <u>scale</u> climate competence and resilience globally

# Our software does four things

## Manifest Climate Software



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## Manifest Climate Software

#### LLM / AI driven



## Manifest Climate Software





#### Our methodology enables everything to happen

	Criteria	Climate Reporting Standard					
Climate Action		TCFD	ISSB	UK Listing Rules	UK companies Act	SEC (draft)	
						•••	
	Business and strategy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		
	Financial planning, financial performance and/or financial position	Yes	Yes	Yes			
	Products or services	Yes		Yes		Yes	
12. Where have the impacts of climate	Suppliers or other parties in value chain	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	
risks or opportunities been described?	Mitigation and adaptation activities	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Expenditure for R&D	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Business operations	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Acquisitions or divestments	Yes		Yes			
	Access to capital	Yes		Yes			



Thanks to our AI and data team, we have over:

2,700+ documents analyzed 260,000+ pages Spread over 3 years (88% in last 12 months)

## 94% are doing *more* than disclosed

#### Key areas to focus on

You're consistent on these. Keep it up.

35 CRITERIA

~

Instances found in your Disclosures and Climate Profile responses match up.

**Related Climate Actions** 

These don't match. Please re-check.

6 CRITERIA

Instances found in your Disclosures but not in your Climate Profile responses.

**Related Climate Actions** 



Quick wins. Start disclosing.

15 TCFD CRITERIA

Instances found in your Climate Profile that you can add to your Disclosures.

**Related Climate Actions** 

Improve your climate management.

43 TCFD CRITERIA

Start working on these **Climate Actions** to meet more TCFD criteria.

**Related Climate Actions** 

TCFD aligned (consistent): 40% Doing more than disclosed: 20% Need to improve management 40%



## Improving <u>disclosure</u> quickly becomes about improving <u>climate management</u>



## There IS a common climate journey

1	Strategy A: Climate risks and opportunities identified	Forly stage
2	Strategy B: Impacts from climate risks and opportunities on the business	Early stage
3	Risk A: Processes for identifying and assessing climate risks	
4	Metrics A: Climate metrics	
5	Metrics B: GHG emissions	
6	Risk B: Processes for managing climate risks	
7	Metrics C: Climate targets	
8	Strategy C: Climate scenario analysis	
9	Governance A: Board supervision of climate	
10	Governance B: Management responsibilities of climate	
11	Risk C: Integration of climate risks management into ERM	

\*

1	Strategy A: Climate risks and opportunities identified	
2	<b>Strategy B:</b> Impacts from climate risks and opportunities on the business	Early stage
2	Strategy B. Impacts normelimate risks and opportunities on the business	
3	Risk A: Processes for identifying and assessing climate risks	
4	Metrics A: Climate metrics	
5	Metrics B: GHG emissions	Intermediate stage
6	Risk B: Processes for managing climate risks	0
7	Metrics C: Climate targets	
8	Strategy C: Climate scenario analysis	
9	Governance A: Board supervision of climate	
10	Governance B: Management responsibilities of climate	
11	Risk C: Integration of climate risks management into ERM	

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Early in climate journey

% talking about each topic in disclosures

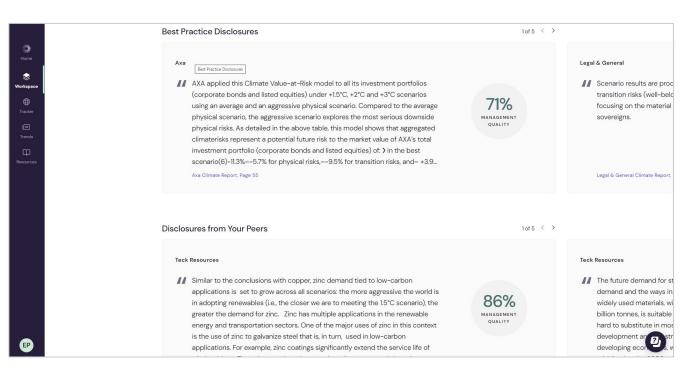
Scenario analysis: 11% Transition planning: 26%

Is there space within the organization to have these strategic discussions?



#### More climate mature % talking about each topic in disclosures

#### Scenario analysis: 100% Transition planning: 100%



Not "if", but rather what's the QUALITY of actions

## Common problem

## What do we do next?



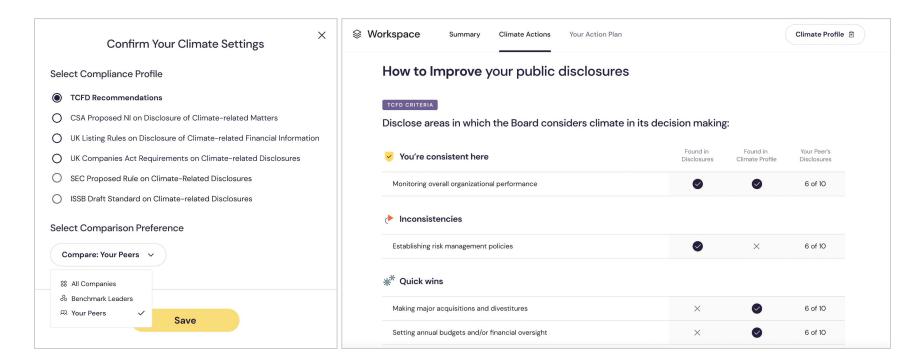
ABC Company's Criteria Standing

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
~	2. Board Oversight: Particular Board members and/or Board Committees are responsible for climate change	<ul> <li>9. Climate Opportunities: Markets</li> <li>12. Climate Impact on Business:</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>4. Decision-Maker Skills/Support: Well-defined process exists to ensure appropriate skills and compe</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I. Board Awareness: 4+ per year</li> <li>S. Board Workflow: Well-defined process exists to inform Board/</li> </ul>	1. Board Awareness: 2–3 per year     1. Board Awareness: 1 per year     1. Board Awareness: 1 per year     1. Board Awareness: Unspecified
>	7. Management Role: C-Suite Executives, President, or Executive Committee	Suppliers or other parties in value chain  X 17. Transition Planning: Transition plan indicated	<ul> <li>X 8. Management Workflow: Well- defined process exists to keep Management/Management</li> </ul>	Board Committees about climate-relate 8. Management Workflow: Cross- functional communication exists	X I. Board Awareness: 4+ per year     X I. Board Awareness: 2-3 per year
	9. Climate Opportunities: Resource Efficiency	<ul> <li>Identifying / Assessing Risks: A well-defined process exists to</li> </ul>	Committees informe X 9. Climate Opportunities: Resilience	to help manage climate-related risks a	I. Board Awareness: 1 per year     I. Board Awareness: Unspecified
	9. Climate Opportunities: Products and Services 9. Climate Opportunities: Energy	assess the likelihood and effect 21. Risk Categorization: Technology (Assessing)	<ul> <li>X 14. Scenario Analysis: Scenario on transition risk considered</li> </ul>	14. Scenario Analysis: Time horizons for scenarios disclosed     17. Transition Planning: Net Zero	<ul> <li>3. Board Decision-Making: Setting business strategy,</li> </ul>
	Source 12. Climate Impact on Business:	<ul> <li>21. Risk Categorization: Transition Risk (Assessing)</li> </ul>	× 14. Scenario Analysis: Scenario on physical risk considered	target discussed     17. Transition Planning: Mitigation	business plans, major plans of action, major tr × 3. Board Decision-Making:
×	Business and strategy 12. Climate Impact on Business; Financial planning, financial performance and/or financial	X 23. Risk Management: Well- defined process exists to manage climate-related risks and their impacts on	<ul> <li>X 14. Scenario Analysis: 1.5C scenario considered</li> <li>X 14. Scenario Analysis: 2C scenario considered</li> </ul>	activities described X 17. Transition Planning: Adaptation activities described X 19. Identifying / Assessing Risks:	Making major acquisitions and divestitures 3. Board Decision-Making: Establishing risk management
	position 12. Climate Impact on Business: Products or services	<ul> <li>Z3. Risk Management: Well- defined process exists to determine whether to mitigate, transfer, accept,</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>X 14. Scenario Analysis: &gt;2C scenario considered</li> <li>X 21. Risk Categorization: Policy &amp;</li> </ul>	The risk terminology framework (if any) used by the organization 21. Risk Categorization: Chronic	policies X 3. Board Decision-Making: Setting annual budgets and/or financial oversight
~	12. Climate Impact on Business: Mitigation and adaptation activities	× 27. Metrics in Use: Scope 3 (time-series values disclosed)	Legal (Managing) × 21. Risk Categorization: Acute physical (Managing)	<ul> <li>physical (Managing)</li> <li>21. Risk Categorization: Transition Risk (Managing)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>3. Board Decision-Making: Setting overall organizational</li> </ul>
	12. Climate Impact on Business: Business operations	<ul> <li>27. Metrics in Use: Energy (metric provided)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>21. Risk Categorization: Physical Risk (Managing)</li> </ul>	× 27. Metrics in Use: Energy (time- series values disclosed	performance objectives     3. Board Decision-Making:     Monitoring overall organizational
	<ol> <li>Identifying / Assessing Risks: A well-defined process exists for identifying climate-related risks</li> </ol>	X 27. Metrics in Use: Intensity (time-series values disclosed)     X 31. Targets in Use: Total Emissions	<ul> <li>X 31. Targets in Use: Energy</li> <li>X 31. Targets in Use: The target</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>27. Metrics in Use: Proportion of assets or operating, investing, or financing activities aligned wi</li> </ul>	performance  4. Decision-Maker Skills/Support:
~	21. Risk Categorization: Policy &	× 31. Targets in Use: Scope 3	includes milestones or interim targets	× 29. Climate-Linked Pay:	Board member(s) have demonstrated expertise

Climate Profile

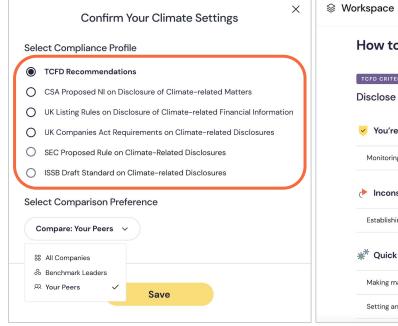
## How we apply this...

#### **Product: Disclose**



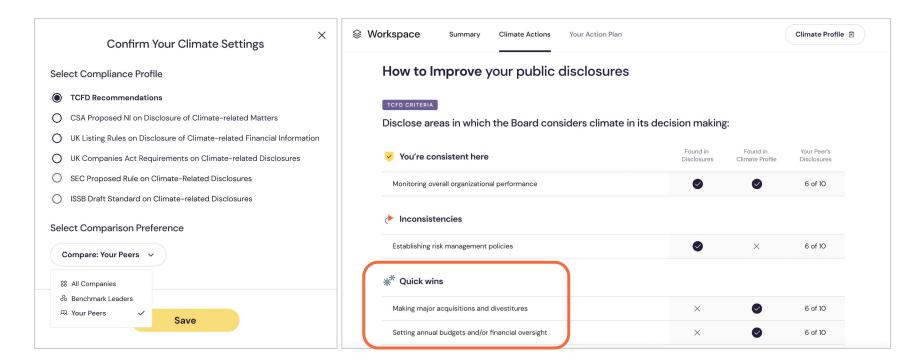
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#### Product: Disclose

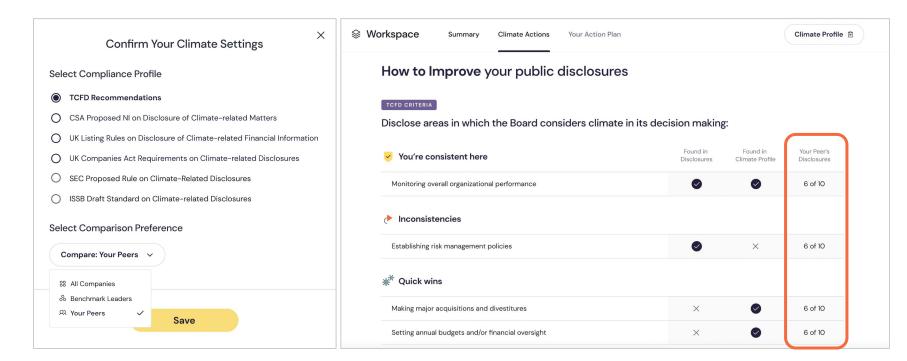


Workspace	Summary	Climate Actions	Your Action Plan			Climate Profile	8
How to In	nprove y	our public	disclosures				
tcfd criteria Disclose area	as in which	the Board con	siders climate in its dec	ision making	ç.		
you're con	sistent here			Found in Disclosures	Found in Climate Profile	Your Peer's Disclosures	
Monitoring ove	rall organization	al performance		0	0	6 of 10	
Inconsiste	ncies						
Establishing ris	k management	policies		۲	×	6 of 10	
¥ <sup>≭</sup> Quick win	S						
Making major a	cquisitions and	divestitures		×	•	6 of 10	
Setting annual	budgets and/or	financial oversight		×	•	6 of 10	

#### **Product: Disclose**



#### **Product: Disclose**



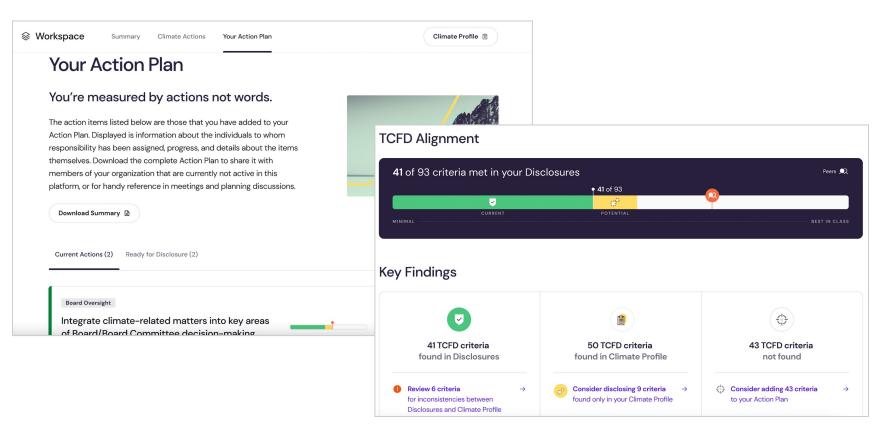
#### Benchmark Against Peers

#### Product: Benchmark

View: Climate Disclosur	Download View 🗈				
Company 🔺	Overall TCFD Coverage	Documents with Climate Disclosure	TCFD Coverage from Regulatory Docs	TCFD Coverage from Discretionary Docs	Metrics and Targets
Mant Co.	65%	Annual Report 2021 TCFD Report 2021 Sustainability Report 2021 Management Proxy Circular 2021	22%	64%	49%
Bank of Montreal	70%	Climate Report 2021 Management Discussion & Analysis 2021 Sustainability Report 2021	37%	66%	58%
BlackRock	57%	Annual Report 2021 TCFD Report 2021 Proxy Statement 2022 Emissions Report 2021	19%	53%	53%
Boston Properties	59%	Annual Report 2021 ESG Report 2021 Proxy Statement 2021 ESG Report 2021 Green Bond Report 2021 SASB Report 2021 Annual Report 2021	45%	55%	53%
RBC	65%	Annual Information Form 2021 Management Proxy Circular 2021 Annual Report 2021	39%	63%	53%

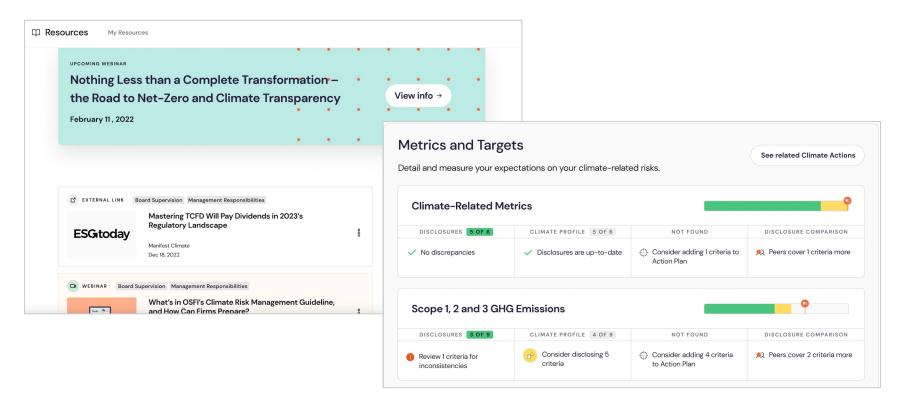
#### **Create Data-Driven Climate Action Plans**

#### **Product: Plan**



#### Implement Climate Strategy

#### Product: Execute



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Can be achieved today at high cost and inconsistently. Requires scale enabled by data to make this widespread.



We are in a climate transformation.

LLMs, AI, and data enable more nuance and data to be extracted.

They enable the common language required for this next phase of change.

## Thank You.

Toronto | New York | London

hello@manifestclimate.com manifestclimate.com

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