

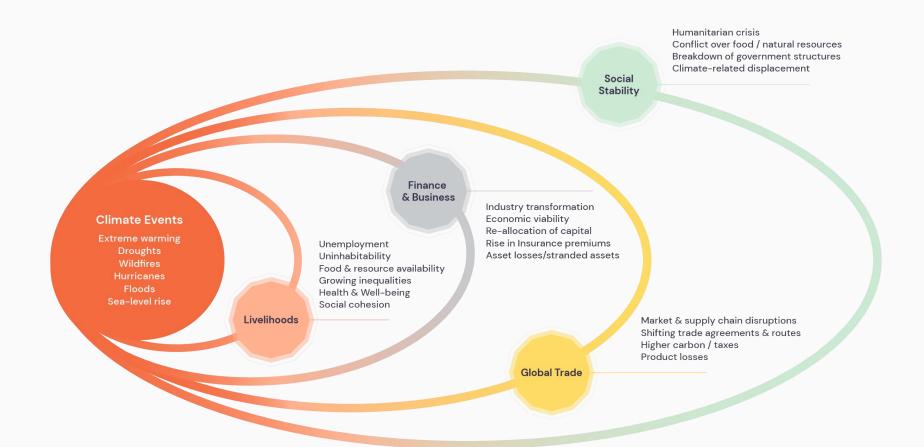
How to Leverage Data and AI to Scale Climate Resilience

May 23, 2023

Today's presenters



Climate Risk is a Threat Multiplier

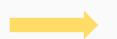


Physical Risks: Acute and chronic extreme weather events, floods, fires etc.



Physical risks are now differential and compounded

Transition Risks: Arise from legal, policy, market, technology, reputational, and other impacts of societal responses to climate change



Laws and policies designed to regulate the low-carbon transition and net-zero pathways create most market, technological, reputational, and other risks

Systemic Risks: Multiple physical and transition risks at the same time or close to one another

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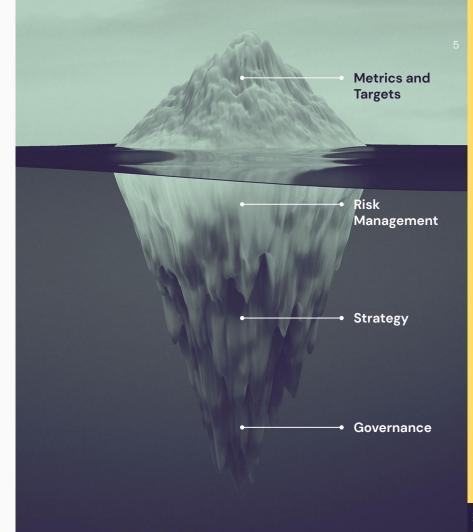
Boards, management, and professionals must manage systemic risks in line with their current and future legal duties

Scaling Business Resiliency through Climate Resiliency

Climate resilience refers to the ability to successfully anticipate, prepare for, and respond to the impacts of climate change.

Climate change poses business risks

Understanding an organization's Governance, Strategy, Risk Management and Metrics and Targets can empower climate strategies and inform stakeholders (investors, employees, supply chains) on how your company is navigating the climate transformation.



Lack of data is a red herring

We have lots of data but need a common language on how to connect what matters.



Challenges Navigating a New Environment

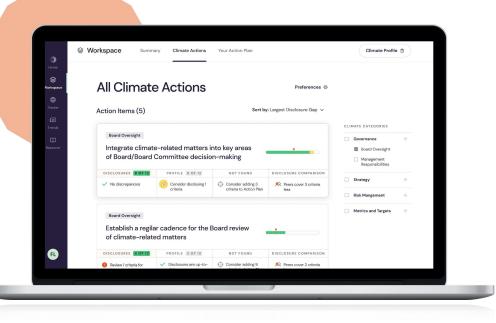
New regulations across jurisdictions

Competing and emerging disclosure frameworks and standards

Lack of standardization in climaterelated data



We designed a groundbreaking, Al-powered software engine to help companies accelerate their climate strategies.





- Various sources include calls, websites, and reports
- Goldmine for understanding a company's climate risks and opportunities
- Data is often unstructured, inconsistent, and scattered
- Climate data is diverse

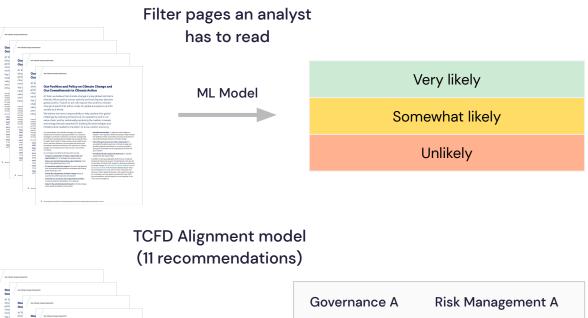
How do we collect, interpret, and use data meaningfully?

- It is important to build an inclusive and comprehensive dataset
- 15 years of experience built our methodology
- Converts raw data into standardized and actionable data points

Our Approach

Challenges

- Climate analysts would read and assess disclosures line by line
- Training datasets were not large enough
- Methodology was too nuanced for ML/AI



Opportunities

- We can use ML in different ways
 - Filter pages
 - $\circ \quad \text{QA rules} \quad$

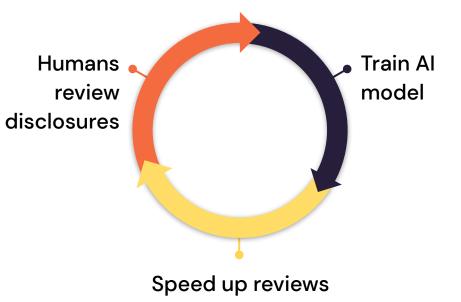


ML Model

- Governance B Strategy A Strategy B Strategy C
- Risk Management A Risk Management B Risk Management C Metrics & Targets A Metrics & Targets B Metrics & Targets C

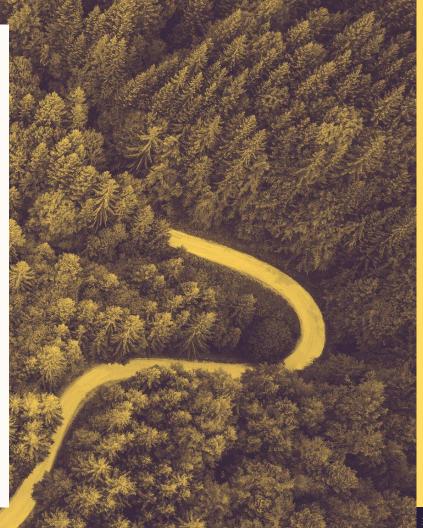


- Exponentially grow our training dataset
 - Continually improving our ML models
 - Rule based
 - o LLMs



What this has enabled





Vision: To scale climate competence and resilience globally



Vision: To <u>scale</u> climate competence and resilience globally

Our software does four things

Manifest Climate Software



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Manifest Climate Software

LLM / AI driven



Manifest Climate Software





Our methodology enables everything to happen

| | Criteria | Climate Reporting Standard | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------------------|------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------|--|
| Climate Action | | TCFD | ISSB | UK Listing Rules | UK companies Act | SEC (draft) | |
| | | | | | | ••• | |
| | Business and strategy | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | | |
| | Financial planning, financial performance and/or financial position | Yes | Yes | Yes | | | |
| | Products or services | Yes | | Yes | | Yes | |
| 12. Where have the impacts of climate | Suppliers or other parties in value chain | Yes | Yes | Yes | | Yes | |
| risks or opportunities been described? | Mitigation and adaptation activities | Yes | | Yes | | Yes | |
| | Expenditure for R&D | Yes | | Yes | | Yes | |
| | Business operations | Yes | | Yes | | Yes | |
| | Acquisitions or divestments | Yes | | Yes | | | |
| | Access to capital | Yes | | Yes | | | |
| | | | | | | | |



Thanks to our AI and data team, we have over:

2,700+ documents analyzed 260,000+ pages Spread over 3 years (88% in last 12 months)

94% are doing *more* than disclosed

Key areas to focus on

You're consistent on these. Keep it up.

35 CRITERIA

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Instances found in your Disclosures and Climate Profile responses match up.

Related Climate Actions

These don't match. Please re-check.

6 CRITERIA

Instances found in your Disclosures but not in your Climate Profile responses.

Related Climate Actions



Quick wins. Start disclosing.

15 TCFD CRITERIA

Instances found in your Climate Profile that you can add to your Disclosures.

Related Climate Actions

Improve your climate management.

43 TCFD CRITERIA

Start working on these **Climate Actions** to meet more TCFD criteria.

Related Climate Actions

TCFD aligned (consistent): 40% Doing more than disclosed: 20% Need to improve management 40%



Improving <u>disclosure</u> quickly becomes about improving <u>climate management</u>



There IS a common climate journey

| 1 | Strategy A: Climate risks and opportunities identified | Forly stage |
|----|--|-------------|
| 2 | Strategy B: Impacts from climate risks and opportunities on the business | Early stage |
| 3 | Risk A: Processes for identifying and assessing climate risks | |
| 4 | Metrics A: Climate metrics | |
| 5 | Metrics B: GHG emissions | |
| 6 | Risk B: Processes for managing climate risks | |
| 7 | Metrics C: Climate targets | |
| 8 | Strategy C: Climate scenario analysis | |
| 9 | Governance A: Board supervision of climate | |
| 10 | Governance B: Management responsibilities of climate | |
| 11 | Risk C: Integration of climate risks management into ERM | |

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| 1 | Strategy A: Climate risks and opportunities identified | |
|----|---|-----------------------|
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| 2 | Strategy B. Impacts normelimate risks and opportunities on the business | |
| 3 | Risk A: Processes for identifying and assessing climate risks | |
| 4 | Metrics A: Climate metrics | |
| 5 | Metrics B: GHG emissions | Intermediate stage |
| 6 | Risk B: Processes for managing climate risks | 0 |
| 7 | Metrics C: Climate targets | |
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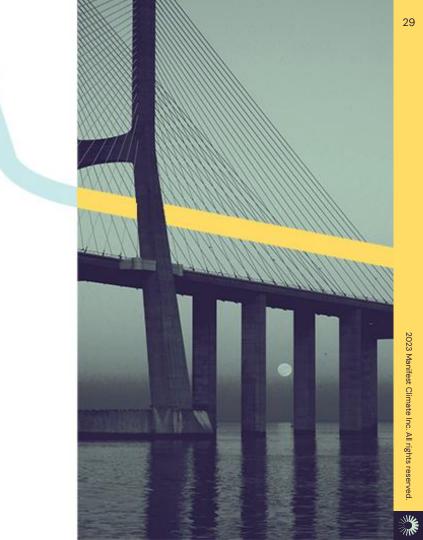
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Early in climate journey

% talking about each topic in disclosures

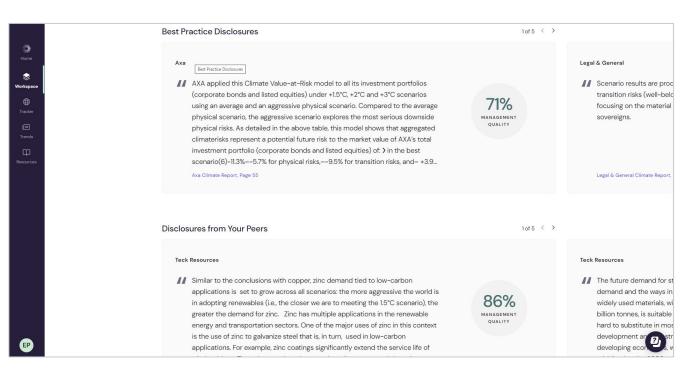
Scenario analysis: 11% Transition planning: 26%

Is there space within the organization to have these strategic discussions?



More climate mature % talking about each topic in disclosures

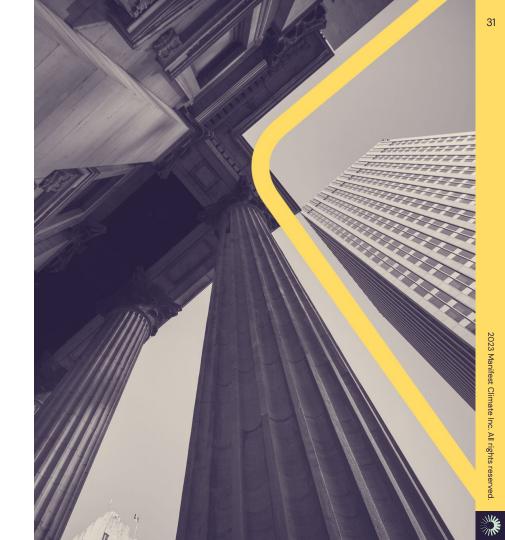
Scenario analysis: 100% Transition planning: 100%



Not "if", but rather what's the QUALITY of actions

Common problem

What do we do next?



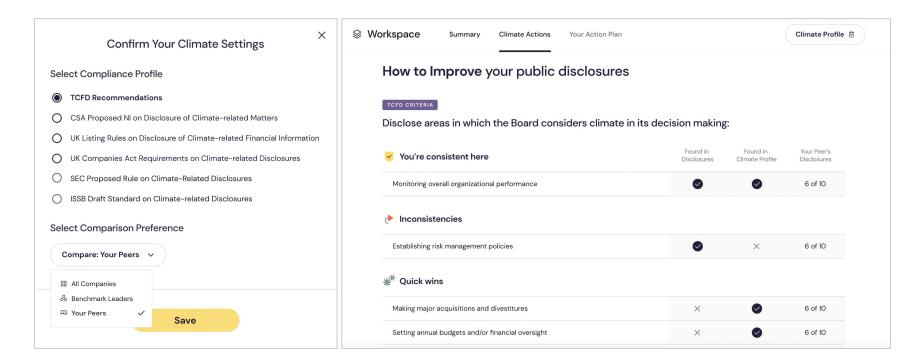
ABC Company's Criteria Standing

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Level 4 | Level 5 |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| ~ | 2. Board Oversight: Particular Board members and/or Board Committees are responsible for climate change | 9. Climate Opportunities: Markets 12. Climate Impact on Business: | 4. Decision-Maker Skills/Support: Well-defined process exists to ensure appropriate skills and compe | I. Board Awareness: 4+ per year S. Board Workflow: Well-defined process exists to inform Board/ | 1. Board Awareness: 2–3 per year 1. Board Awareness: 1 per year 1. Board Awareness: 1 per year 1. Board Awareness: Unspecified |
| > | 7. Management Role: C-Suite Executives, President, or Executive Committee | Suppliers or other parties in value chain X 17. Transition Planning: Transition plan indicated | X 8. Management Workflow: Well- defined process exists to keep Management/Management | Board Committees about climate-relate 8. Management Workflow: Cross- functional communication exists | X I. Board Awareness: 4+ per year X I. Board Awareness: 2-3 per year |
| | 9. Climate Opportunities: Resource Efficiency | Identifying / Assessing Risks: A well-defined process exists to | Committees informe X 9. Climate Opportunities: Resilience | to help manage climate-related risks a | I. Board Awareness: 1 per year I. Board Awareness: Unspecified |
| | 9. Climate Opportunities: Products and Services 9. Climate Opportunities: Energy | assess the likelihood and effect 21. Risk Categorization: Technology (Assessing) | X 14. Scenario Analysis: Scenario on transition risk considered | 14. Scenario Analysis: Time horizons for scenarios disclosed 17. Transition Planning: Net Zero | 3. Board Decision-Making: Setting business strategy, |
| | Source 12. Climate Impact on Business: | 21. Risk Categorization: Transition Risk (Assessing) | × 14. Scenario Analysis: Scenario on physical risk considered | target discussed 17. Transition Planning: Mitigation | business plans, major plans of action, major tr × 3. Board Decision-Making: |
| × | Business and strategy 12. Climate Impact on Business; Financial planning, financial performance and/or financial | X 23. Risk Management: Well- defined process exists to manage climate-related risks and their impacts on | X 14. Scenario Analysis: 1.5C scenario considered X 14. Scenario Analysis: 2C scenario considered | activities described X 17. Transition Planning: Adaptation activities described X 19. Identifying / Assessing Risks: | Making major acquisitions and divestitures 3. Board Decision-Making: Establishing risk management |
| | position 12. Climate Impact on Business: Products or services | Z3. Risk Management: Well- defined process exists to determine whether to mitigate, transfer, accept, | X 14. Scenario Analysis: >2C scenario considered X 21. Risk Categorization: Policy & | The risk terminology framework (if any) used by the organization 21. Risk Categorization: Chronic | policies X 3. Board Decision-Making: Setting annual budgets and/or financial oversight |
| ~ | 12. Climate Impact on Business: Mitigation and adaptation activities | × 27. Metrics in Use: Scope 3 (time-series values disclosed) | Legal (Managing) × 21. Risk Categorization: Acute physical (Managing) | physical (Managing) 21. Risk Categorization: Transition Risk (Managing) | 3. Board Decision-Making: Setting overall organizational |
| | 12. Climate Impact on Business: Business operations | 27. Metrics in Use: Energy (metric provided) | 21. Risk Categorization: Physical Risk (Managing) | × 27. Metrics in Use: Energy (time- series values disclosed | performance objectives 3. Board Decision-Making: Monitoring overall organizational |
| | Identifying / Assessing Risks: A well-defined process exists for identifying climate-related risks | X 27. Metrics in Use: Intensity (time-series values disclosed) X 31. Targets in Use: Total Emissions | X 31. Targets in Use: Energy X 31. Targets in Use: The target | 27. Metrics in Use: Proportion of assets or operating, investing, or financing activities aligned wi | performance 4. Decision-Maker Skills/Support: |
| ~ | 21. Risk Categorization: Policy & | × 31. Targets in Use: Scope 3 | includes milestones or interim targets | × 29. Climate-Linked Pay: | Board member(s) have demonstrated expertise |

Climate Profile

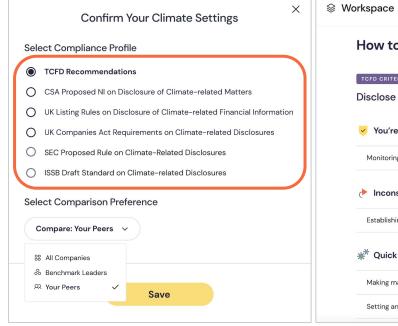
How we apply this...

Product: Disclose



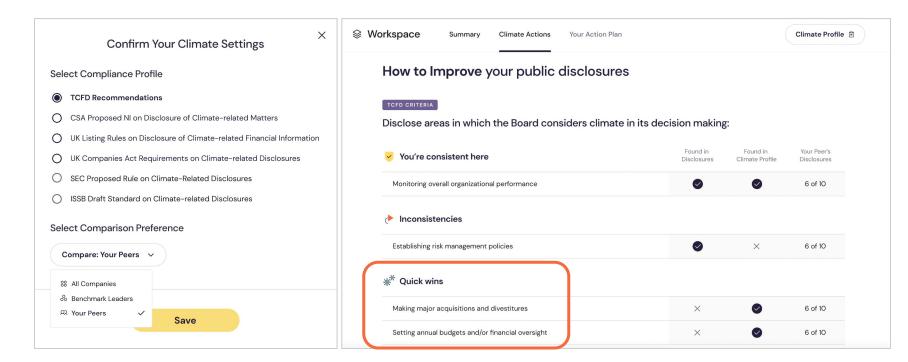
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Product: Disclose

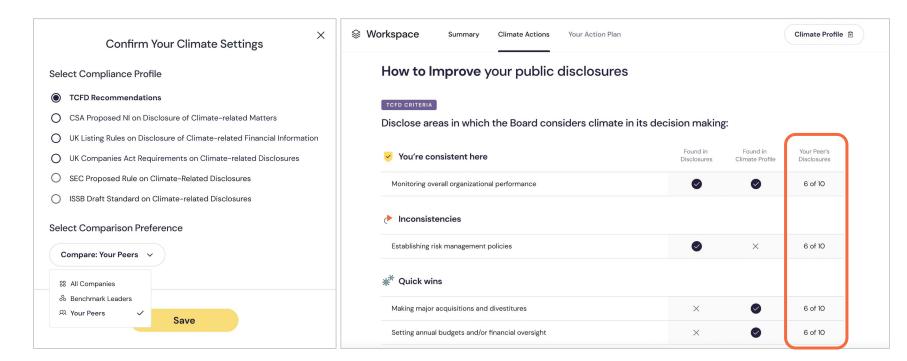


| Workspace | Summary | Climate Actions | Your Action Plan | | | Climate Profile | 8 |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| How to In | nprove y | our public | disclosures | | | | |
| tcfd criteria Disclose area | as in which | the Board con | siders climate in its dec | ision making | ç. | | |
| you're con | sistent here | | | Found in Disclosures | Found in Climate Profile | Your Peer's Disclosures | |
| Monitoring ove | rall organization | al performance | | 0 | 0 | 6 of 10 | |
| Inconsiste | ncies | | | | | | |
| Establishing ris | k management | policies | | ۲ | × | 6 of 10 | |
| ¥ [≭] Quick win | S | | | | | | |
| Making major a | cquisitions and | divestitures | | × | • | 6 of 10 | |
| Setting annual | budgets and/or | financial oversight | | × | • | 6 of 10 | |

Product: Disclose



Product: Disclose



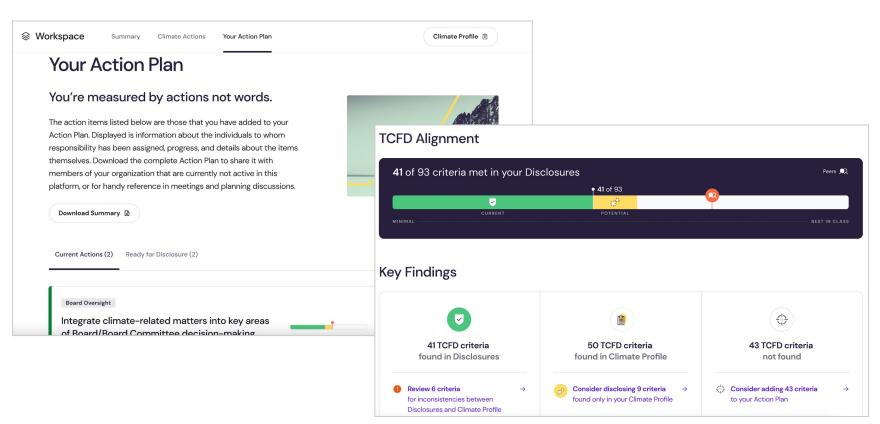
Benchmark Against Peers

Product: Benchmark

| View: Climate Disclosur | Download View 🗈 | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|------------------------|
| Company 🔺 | Overall TCFD Coverage | Documents with Climate Disclosure | TCFD Coverage from Regulatory Docs | TCFD Coverage from Discretionary Docs | Metrics and Targets |
| Mant Co. | 65% | Annual Report 2021 TCFD Report 2021 Sustainability Report 2021 Management Proxy Circular 2021 | 22% | 64% | 49% |
| Bank of Montreal | 70% | Climate Report 2021 Management Discussion & Analysis 2021 Sustainability Report 2021 | 37% | 66% | 58% |
| BlackRock | 57% | Annual Report 2021 TCFD Report 2021 Proxy Statement 2022 Emissions Report 2021 | 19% | 53% | 53% |
| Boston Properties | 59% | Annual Report 2021 ESG Report 2021 Proxy Statement 2021 ESG Report 2021 Green Bond Report 2021 SASB Report 2021 Annual Report 2021 | 45% | 55% | 53% |
| RBC | 65% | Annual Information Form 2021 Management Proxy Circular 2021 Annual Report 2021 | 39% | 63% | 53% |

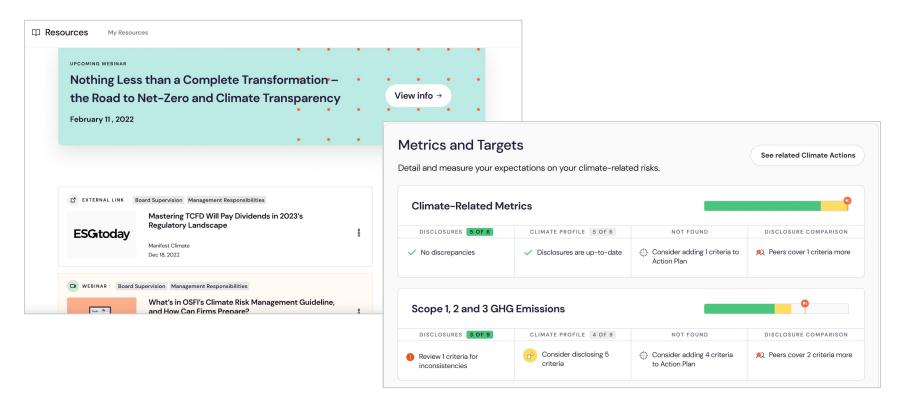
Create Data-Driven Climate Action Plans

Product: Plan



Implement Climate Strategy

Product: Execute



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Can be achieved today at high cost and inconsistently. Requires scale enabled by data to make this widespread.



We are in a climate transformation.

LLMs, AI, and data enable more nuance and data to be extracted.

They enable the common language required for this next phase of change.

Thank You.

Toronto | New York | London

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